# UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT DISTRICT OF MINNESOTA

Kristin Worth, Austin Dye, Axel Anderson, Minnesota Gun Owners Caucus, Second Amendment Foundation, and Firearms Policy Coalition, Inc.,

Case No. 0:21-cv-01348 (KMM/LIB)

Plaintiffs,

VS.

John Harrington, in his individual capacity and in his official capacity as commissioner of the Minnesota Department of Public Safety, Don Lorge, in his individual capacity as Sheriff of Mille Lacs County, Minnesota, Troy Wolberson, in his individual capacity and his official capacity as Sheriff of Douglas County, Minnesota, and Dan Starry, in his individual capacity and in his official capacity as Sheriff of Washington, County, Minnesota,

PLAINTIFF KRISTIN WORTH'S RESPONSES AND OBJECTIONS TO DEFENDANT COMMISSIONER JOHN HARRINGTON'S FIRST SET OF INTERROGATORIES

#### Defendants.

Pursuant to Federal Rules of Civil Procedure 26 and 33, Plaintiff, by her undersigned counsel, hereby serves the following Objections and Responses to Defendant Harrington's First Set of Interrogatories.

#### **GENERAL OBJECTIONS**

Plaintiff objects to the definitions to the extent they exceed the scope and requirements of Rule 33 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure. Plaintiff further objects to the definitions of "Plaintiff," "you," and "your" to the extent that they include within their scope plaintiff's litigation counsel for the instant matter and therefore request information clearly protected by the attorney-client privilege and work product doctrine. Plaintiff will interpret those terms not to include plaintiff's litigation counsel.

### **INTERROGATORIES**

#### **INTERROGATORY NO. 1:**

Identify each person known to you to have personal knowledge of any facts or matters at issue in this lawsuit. Include a description of the facts or matters as to which you believe each person has personal knowledge.

**RESPONSE:** Plaintiff objects to this request as overbroad and vague because the phrase "any facts or matters at issue in this lawsuit" is undefined. Subject to this and the General Objections, Plaintiff states that because "the constitutionality of the challenged statutory provisions does not present factual questions for determination at trial" but rather turns on "legislative facts," *i.e.*, "facts that bear on the justification for legislation, as distinct from facts concerning the conduct of the parties in a particular case," *Moore v. Madigan*, 702 F.3d 933, 942 (7th Cir. 2012), and because Plaintiff plans to support her claims with publicly available information, the only personal knowledge relevant to this case is each Plaintiff's knowledge of facts related to standing.

The following individuals have personal knowledge of the facts giving rise to standing for each plaintiff in this lawsuit:

Name & Contact Information	Subject(s) of Information
Kristin Worth	Plaintiff's standing and the effect of the Carry
Contact through Plaintiffs' counsel	Ban
Austin Dye	Plaintiff's standing and the effect of the Carry
Contact through Plaintiffs' counsel	Ban
Axel Anderson	Plaintiff's standing and the effect of the Carry
Contact through Plaintiffs' counsel	Ban
Bryan Strawser	Chairman of Minnesota Gun Owners Caucus.
Contact through Plaintiffs' counsel	Knowledgeable about the purposes and
	membership of Minnesota Gun Owners
	Caucus
Alan Gottlieb	Executive Vice President of Second
Contact through Plaintiffs' counsel	Amendment Foundation. Knowledgeable

	about the purposes and membership of Second
	Amendment Foundation.
Brandon Combs	President of Firearms Policy Coalition.
Contact through Plaintiffs' counsel	Knowledgeable about the purposes and
	membership of Firearms Policy Coalition

#### **INTERROGATORY NO. 2:**

Identify each person, other than your attorneys, with whom you have communicated regarding the facts or matters at issue in this lawsuit. With respect to each person, provide the date and place of the communication(s) and a brief description of the content of the communication(s). **RESPONSE:** Plaintiff objects to this request as overbroad and seeking information irrelevant to this case and not reasonably calculated to lead to the discovery of admissible evidence to the extent it seeks details regarding communications of any kind "regarding the facts or matters at issue in this lawsuit." Because "the constitutionality of the challenged statutory provisions does not present factual questions for determination at trial" but rather turns on "legislative facts," *i.e.*, "facts that bear on the justification for legislation, as distinct from facts concerning the conduct of the parties in a particular case," *Moore*, 702 F.3d at 942, and because Plaintiff plans to support her claims with publicly available information, her discussions regarding the facts or matters at issue in this lawsuit are not relevant. Subject to these and the General Objections, Plaintiff states that she has discussed the lawsuit with the following individuals:

Name	Date	Description	
Adam Kraut (Firearms Policy	6/5/21, 6/7/21,	See RFP 5.	
Coalition)	6/14/21		
Jen Worth (aunt)	6/17/21	See RFP 5	
Andrea Worth (sister)	6/14/21	See RFP 5	
Ashley Nordvik (friend)	[date]	See RFP 5	
Todd Worth (father)	Periodically since	Has had several short conversations	
	June	updating him on the status of the lawsuit	

Brenda Worth (mother)	Periodically	since	Has had several short conversations
	June		updating her on the status of the lawsuit
Sarah Worth (sister)	Periodically	since	Has had several short conversations
	June		updating her on the status of the lawsuit
Derek Worth (brother)	Periodically	since	Has had several short conversations
	June		updating him on the status of the lawsuit
Patrik Myers (boyfriend)	Periodically	since	Has had several short conversations
	June		updating him on the status of the lawsuit
Sheriff Don Lorge	August 2021		Plaintiff had a brief conversation with
			Defendant Sheriff Don Lorge at the
			Mille Lacs County Fair last August.
			Sheriff Lorge stopped Plaintiff and
			asked her whether she was the person
			suing him over the Carry Ban and
			Plaintiff told him she was. Sheriff Lorge
			congratulated her for taking a stand for
			her Second Amendment rights.

Furthermore, Plaintiff states that she has had occasional and general conversations around town with individuals who recognized her from newspaper coverage of the lawsuit.

#### **INTERROGATORY NO. 3:**

Have you ever been a party to any legally contested matter (civil, criminal, or administrative) other than this lawsuit? If so, for each such matter, state the name and present address of each party involved, the date the action was initiated, the name and address of your attorney at the time, the subject matter of the action, the venue of the action, and the current status of the action.

**RESPONSE:** Plaintiff objects to this request as seeking information irrelevant to this case and not reasonably calculated to lead to the discovery of admissible evidence. Subject to that and the General Objections, Plaintiff states she has never been a party to any legal contested matter other than this lawsuit.

#### **INTERROGATORY NO. 4:**

Please list the addresses of your domicile for the last 5 years, indicating in your answer the dates you resided at each domicile.

**RESPONSE:** Subject to the General Objections, Plaintiff states that she resides at 20675 140th Avenue, Milaca, MN 56353. She has resided there since July 2021. Prior to July 2021, for the remainder of the last five years, she resided at 20824 Keystone Road, Milaca, MN 56353.

#### **INTERROGATORY NO. 5:**

Have you completed training in the safe use of a pistol as set forth in Minn. Stat. § 624.714, subd. 2(b)(1) and subd. 2a? If so, please identify the date you completed that training and the location that you completed that training.

**RESPONSE:** Subject to the General Objections, Plaintiff states that she has not completed the training required by Minn. Stat. § 624.714, subd. 2(b)(1) and subd. 2a. Plaintiff would, if she were not ineligible as a result of her age, complete the required training so that she could acquire a permit to carry a handgun legally, but to do so now would be futile. In addition, Plaintiff states that if she were to complete the training, it would only qualify her to receive a permit within the next year, but she will still be under 21-years-old in a year.

#### **INTERROGATORY NO. 6:**

What is your date of birth?

**RESPONSE:** Subject to the General Objections, Plaintiff states that her date of birth is December 9, 2002.

#### **INTERROGATORY NO. 7:**

Are you prohibited from possessing a firearm under any of the statutes listed in Minn. Stat. § 624.714, subd. 2(b)(4)? If so, for each such prohibition state the statute under which possession is prohibited and the circumstances giving rise to the prohibition.

**RESPONSE:** Subject to the General Objections, Plaintiff states that she is not prohibited from possessing a firearm under any of the statutes listed in Minn. Stat. § 624.714, subd. 2(b)(4).

#### **INTERROGATORY NO. 8:**

Are you listed in the criminal gang investigative data system under Minn. Stat. § 299C.091? **RESPONSE:** Plaintiff objects to this request as asking for information that is known or knowable to the Defendant but not to Plaintiff. Subject to this and the General Objections, Plaintiff states that she does not have access to the criminal gang investigative data system but that she has no reason to believe she is listed in it.

#### **INTERROGATORY NO. 9:**

Identify each firearm you own, including in your answer the type of firearm and the date of purchase.

RESPONSE: Plaintiff objects to this request as overbroad and seeking information irrelevant to the claims and issues in this case and not reasonably likely to lead to the discovery of admissible evidence to the extent it seeks information regarding "each firearm" Plaintiff owns regardless of whether that firearm is a handgun and therefore related to the challenged restrictions in Minn. Stat. § 624.714. Subject to this and the General Objections, Plaintiff states that she possesses an F-1 Firearms Patriot FDR-15 3G rifle chambered for .223 Rem. She purchased the firearm on December 9, 2021.

#### **INTERROGATORY NO. 10:**

Have you ever submitted an application for a permit under Minn. Stat. § 624.714? If so, identify the date you submitted the application, the county sheriff to whom it was submitted, and response you received to that application.

**RESPONSE:** Subject to the General Objections, Plaintiff states that because she is not qualified to receive a permit to carry under Minn. Stat. § 624.714, subd. 2(b)(2), which requires an applicant to be at least 21 years old, it would be futile for her to apply for such a permit, and so she never has applied. Plaintiff further states that, because she cannot acquire a permit, fear of prosecution under Minn. Stat. § 624.714, subd. 1a, has caused her to refrain from carrying a handgun in public for self-defense.

#### **INTERROGATORY NO. 11:**

Are you a member of Minnesota Gun Owners Caucus, Second Amendment Foundation, and/or Firearms Policy Coalition, Inc.? If so, please state the date you became a member, the amount of any membership dues you pay, and what activities you participate in as a member of that organization.

RESPONSE: Plaintiff objects to this request as overbroad and seeking information irrelevant to the claims and issues in this case and that is not reasonably likely to lead to the discovery of admissible evidence. Specifically, Plaintiff objects to this request to the extent it seeks to discovery the "activities [Plaintiff] participate[s] in as a member of [each] organization." For standing purposes, all that is relevant or discoverable is that Plaintiff is a member of MGOC, SAF, and FPC. Her own activities as a member, or the dues she pays, are irrelevant. Subject to this and the General Objections, Plaintiff states that she is a member of all three organizations. She became a member of SAF on June 7, 2021, of MGOC on June 7, 2021 and of FPC on June 7, 2021. She has participated as a member of all three organizations in joining with them to bring this lawsuit challenging the Carry Ban. Furthermore, Plaintiff states that, as a result of her membership, she receives notice about local events hosted by MGOC and she has, in the past, attended at least one such event.

#### **INTERROGATORY NO. 12:**

Identify the "publicly available information" you plan to use to support your claims as stated in your October 29, 2021 initial disclosures.

RESPONSE: Plaintiff objects to this request to the extent it seeks to require Plaintiff to marshal "all" sources she may rely on to support her claims. Because "the constitutionality of the challenged statutory provisions does not present factual questions for determination at trial" but rather turns on "legislative facts," *i.e.*, "facts that bear on the justification for legislation, as distinct from facts concerning the conduct of the parties in a particular case," *Moore v. Madigan*, 702 F.3d 933, 942 (7th Cir. 2012), the record is not closed and Plaintiff reserves the right to rely on additional publicly available information and sources to support her claims as it becomes necessary in the course of litigation. Subject to this and to the General Objections, Plaintiff states that she is attaching as Exhibit A to these responses a list of historical statutes and other sources on which she may rely to support her claims. For those documents that she is producing in response to RFP No. 3, she has provided a Bates reference in the exhibit.

#### **INTERROGATORY NO. 13:**

Describe in detail the impact that the age restriction in Minn. Stat. § 624.714 has had on your life.

**RESPONSE:** Subject to the General Objections, Plaintiff states that as a result of the age restriction in Minn. Stat. § 624.714, and her fear of prosecution for violating Minn. Stat. § 624.714, subd. 1a, Plaintiff has refrained from carrying a handgun in public for self-defense as she desires to do. If it were not for the age restriction, she would promptly apply for a permit to carry and her permit would be quickly granted because she is eligible to carry a handgun under all the requirements of Minn. Stat. § 624.714 except for her age.

Plaintiff further states that without the ability to carry a handgun, she feels unsafe and unable to defend herself. As a woman who weighs just 120 pounds, she fears that if she were attacked by a man or men (especially in the wintertime when there is ice on the ground) she would be unable to retreat. By way of example, this winter, while she was working at her job at a bank, Plaintiff was harassed by two men at work. Two of her coworkers, observing the situation, feared for her safety and insisted on walking her to her car because they believed she would not be able to defend herself adequately if the two men attacked her.

#### **INTERROGATORY NO. 14:**

Identify persons you intend to or may call as witnesses at trial and state the substance of each witness' testimony and the facts upon which each witness' testimony will be based.

**RESPONSE:** Plaintiff objects to this request as premature as it requests information that Plaintiffs are not required to disclose until thirty days before trial. *See* Fed. R. Civ. P. 26(3)(B). Subject to that and the General Objections, Plaintiff states that she will supplement her response to this request at the appropriate time.

#### **INTERROGATORY NO. 15:**

Identify all documents and/or other items of physical evidence that you intend to or may use as trial exhibits in any trial of this matter.

**RESPONSE:** Plaintiff objects to this request as premature as it requests information that Plaintiffs are not required to disclose until thirty days before trial. *See* Fed. R. Civ. P. 26(3)(B). Subject to that and the General Objections, Plaintiff states that she will make the appropriate disclosures at the proper time.

#### **INTERROGATORY NO. 16:**

Identify every place where you have been employed for the last 5 years, the name and location of the employer, your position of employment, and your dates of employment.

**RESPONSE:** Plaintiff objects to this request as irrelevant and seeking information not reasonably calculated to lead to the discovery of admissible evidence. Subject to that and the General Objections, Plaintiff states:

Employer	Position	Dates
First National Bank of Milaca,	Personal Banker	September 8, 2021 - Present
190 2nd Ave. SW, Milaca, MN 56353		
Heggie's Pizza, 1115 Enterprise Ave.,	Production Worker	July 2021 (one day)
Milaca, MN 56353		
Teals Market, 235 2nd Ave. SW, Milaca,	Shift Manager and	May 2018 – July 2021
MN 56353	Cashier	
Anderson Horse Barn, 12876 125th	Cleaned stalls and	October 2016 – May 2018
Ave., Milaca, MN 56353	fed horses	-

#### **INTERROGATORY NO. 17:**

With respect to the allegation in Paragraph 40 of the Complaint, identify all crimes which have occurred in your immediate neighborhood in Milaca during the last 5 years. For each crime, identify where you were located when the crime occurred.

**RESPONSE:** Plaintiff objects to this request as overbroad, unduly burdensome, and seeking information known to or in the possession of third parties. Plaintiff objects to this request as vague insofar as the phrase "immediate neighborhood" is undefined. Plaintiff further objects to this request as seeking information that is not relevant to any issue or claim in this case and not reasonably calculated to lead to the discovery of admissible evidence. Because "the constitutionality of the challenged statutory provisions does not present factual questions for determination at trial" but rather turns on "legislative facts," *i.e.*, "facts that bear on the justification for legislation, as distinct from facts concerning the conduct of the parties in a particular case,"

Moore v. Madigan, 702 F.3d 933, 942 (7th Cir. 2012), particular facts related to Plaintiff are relevant only to her standing to bring this lawsuit. Plaintiff has standing as long as she has "an intention to engage in a course of conduct arguably affected with a constitutional interest, but proscribed by statute, and there exists a credible threat of prosecution thereunder." Susan B. Anthony List v. Driehaus, 573 U.S. 149, 159 (2014). Subject to these and the General Objections, Plaintiff states she does not know what crimes have been committed in her neighborhood in Milaca during the last 5 years.

#### **INTERROGATORY NO. 18:**

With respect to the allegation in Paragraph 40 of the Complaint, identify all crimes which have occurred in the parking lot of the grocery store referenced therein during the last 5 years. For each crime, identify where you were located when the crime occurred.

RESPONSE: Plaintiff objects to this request as overbroad, unduly burdensome, and seeking information known to or in the possession of third parties. Plaintiff further objects to this request as seeking information that is not relevant to any issue or claim in this case and not reasonably calculated to lead to the discovery of admissible evidence. Because "the constitutionality of the challenged statutory provisions does not present factual questions for determination at trial" but rather turns on "legislative facts," *i.e.*, "facts that bear on the justification for legislation, as distinct from facts concerning the conduct of the parties in a particular case," *Moore v. Madigan*, 702 F.3d 933, 942 (7th Cir. 2012), and as such particular facts related to Plaintiff are relevant only to her standing to bring this lawsuit. Plaintiff has standing as long as she has "an intention to engage in a course of conduct arguably affected with a constitutional interest, but proscribed by statute, and there exists a credible threat of prosecution thereunder." *Susan B. Anthony List v. Driehaus*, 573 U.S. 149, 159 (2014). Subject to these and the General Objections, Plaintiff states she does not

know what crimes have been committed in the parking lot of the grocery store where she used to

work during the last 5 years.

**INTERROGATORY NO. 19:** 

With respect to the allegation in Paragraph 41 of the Complaint, identify the law which

prevents you from lawfully owning a Beretta 92x.

**RESPONSE:** Subject to the General Objections, Plaintiff states no law prevents her from lawfully

owning a Beretta 92x. However, she would only possess a Beretta 92x if she could carry it in

public for self-defense. And Minn. Stat. § 624.714 forbids her from doing that legally because of

her age.

**INTERROGATORY NO. 20:** 

To the extent that you deny any of the Requests for Admissions served upon you by

Defendant Harrington, state your complete basis for such denial, identifying any evidence

supporting your position.

**RESPONSE:** Subject to the General Objections, Plaintiff did not deny any of the RFAs. For a

clarification of Plaintiff's admission to RFA 4, see the response to that RFA.

Dated: April 1, 2022

/s/David H. Thompson

David H. Thompson

Peter A. Patterson

William V. Bergstrom

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Blair Nelson,

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Exhibit 4

BLAIR W. NELSON, LTD. 205 7th Street N.W., Suite 3 Bemidji, MN 56601

Attorneys for Plaintiffs

#### **VERIFICATION OF INTERROGATORY ANSWERS**

I, <u>Kristin Worth</u>, believe, based upon reasonable inquiry, that the foregoing answers are true and correct to the best of my knowledge, information and belief.

I verify under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

Executed on the 3 day of March, 2022

# Exhibit A

# HISTORICAL STATUTES

Bates #	CITATION
	CHARLES HUMPHREYS, A COMPENDIUM OF THE COMMON LAW IN FORCE IN
	Kentucky (1822).
2505	2 RECORDS OF MASSACHUSETTS, 1642-1649 99 (Nathaniel Shurtleff ed., 1853).
2506	A Supplement to the Act, Intitled, 'An Act for Organizing and Training the Militia
	of this State' § 6 (1793), in ACTS OF THE SEVENTEENTH GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE
	STATE OF NEW JERSEY. AT A SESSION BEGUN AT TRENTON THE 23D DAY OF
	OCTOBER 1792, AND CONTINUED BY ADJOURNMENTS at 850, 853 (1793).
2508	An Act for Amending the Several Laws for Regulating and Disciplining the Militia,
	and Guarding Against Invasions and Insurrections § 2 (1784), in 11 WILLIAM
	WALLER HENING, THE STATUTES AT LARGE; BEING A COLLECTION OF ALL THE
	LAWS OF VIRGINIA, FROM THE FIRST SESSION OF THE LEGISLATURE, IN THE YEAR
	1619, at 476, 476–77 (1823).
2510	An Act for Establishing a Militia in This State <i>in</i> LAWS OF NORTH CAROLINA at 18-9 (1786).
2512	An Act for Establishing and Conducting the Military Force of New Jersey, § 1, <i>in</i>
2312	ACTS OF THE THIRTIETH GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF NEW JERSEY, AT A
	Session Begun at Trenton, on the Fifth Day of February, One Thousand
	EIGHT HUNDRED AND SIX, AND CONTINUED BY ADJOURNMENTS, at 536-7 (1806)
2514	An Act for Establishing the Militia in this State, §§ 1–2 (1793), in 2 LAWS OF THE
_01.	STATE OF DELAWARE FROM THE FOURTEENTH DAY OF OCTOBER, ONE THOUSAND
	SEVEN HUNDRED, TO THE EIGHTEENTH DAY OF AUGUST, ONE THOUSAND SEVEN
	Hundred And Ninety-Seven, at 1134–35 (1797)
2516	An Act For Forming And Regulating The Militia Within The Colony Of The
	Massachusetts Bay, In New England, And For Repealing All The Laws Heretofore
	Made For That Purpose (1775) in Province Laws 1775-1776 at 445
2517	An Act for Forming and Regulating the Militia Within This State, and For
	Repealing All the Laws Heretofore Made for That Purpose (1792) in LAWS OF NEW
	HAMPSHIRE: SECOND CONSTITUTIONAL PERIOD, 1792-1801, at 84-5 (1917)
2519	An Act for Organizing and Training the Militia of this State § 4, in ACTS OF THE
	SEVENTEENTH GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF NEW JERSEY. AT A SESSION
	BEGUN AT TRENTON THE 23RD DAY OF OCTOBER 1792, AND CONTINUED BY
	ADJOURNMENTS, at 825 (1792)
2520	An Act for Raising Levies and Recruits to Serve in the Present Expedition against
	the French, on the Ohio §§ 1–3, <i>in</i> 6 WILLIAM WALLER HENING, THE STATUTES AT
	LARGE; BEING A COLLECTION OF ALL THE LAWS OF VIRGINIA, FROM THE FIRST
	SESSION OF THE LEGISLATURE, IN THE YEAR 1619, at 438, 438–39 (1819)
2522	An Act for Regulating and Governing the Militia of the Commonwealth of
	Massachusetts, and for Repealing All Laws Heretofore Made for That Purpose;
	excepting an Act Entitled, "An Act for Establishing Rules and Articles for
	Governing the Troops Stationed in Forts and Garrisons, Within This

	Commonwealth, and Also the Militia, When Called Into Actual Service," in ACTS AND RESOLVES PASSED BY THE GENERAL COURT OF MASSACHUSETTS, at 380 (1793)
2546	An Act for Regulating the Militia of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania (1793) <i>in</i> STATUTES AT LARGE OF PENNSYLVANIA 1682-1801, at 454-5 (1909)
2548	An Act for Regulating the Militia of this Commonwealth (1792), in A COLLECTION OF ALL SUCH ACTS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF VIRGINIA, OF A PUBLIC AND PERMANENT NATURE, AS ARE NOW IN FORCE, at 282, 282–90 (1803)
2552	An Act for Settling the Militia (1705), in 3 WILLIAM WALLER HENING, THE STATUTES AT LARGE; BEING A COLLECTION OF ALL THE LAWS OF VIRGINIA, FROM THE FIRST SESSION OF THE LEGISLATURE, IN THE YEAR 1619, at 335-6 (1823)
2554	An Act for the Better Ordering and Regulating Such as Are Willing and Desirous to Be United for Military Purposes Within this Province § 2 (1775), <i>in</i> 5 THE STATUTES AT LARGE OF PENNSYLVANIA FROM 1682 TO 1801, at 197, 200 (1898)
2559	An Act For The Better Ordering And Regulating Such As Are Willing And Desirous To Be United For Military Purposes Within This Province (1755), <i>in</i> 516 PENNSYLVANIA ARCHIVES
2563	An Act for the Better Regulating and Training the Militia § 3 (1755), in 6 WILLIAM WALLER HENING, THE STATUTES AT LARGE; BEING A COLLECTION OF ALL THE LAWS OF VIRGINIA, FROM THE FIRST SESSION OF THE LEGISLATURE, IN THE YEAR 1619, at 530, 531(1819)
2565	An Act for the Better Regulating the Militia § 1, <i>in</i> ACTS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF NEW JERSEY, AT A SESSION BEGUN AT PRINCETON ON THE 27TH DAY OF AUGUST 1776, AND CONTINUED BY ADJOURNMENTS 26 (1777)
2566	An Act for the Regulating, Training, and Arraying of the Militia, and for Providing More Effectually for the Defence and Security of the State § 10 (1781), <i>in</i> ACTS OF THE FIFTH GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF NEW JERSEY, AT A SESSION BEGUN AT TRENTON ON THE 24TH DAY OF OCTOBER, 1780, AND CONTINUED BY ADJOURNMENTS 39, 42 (1781)
2568	An Act for the Regulation of the Militia of New-Jersey § 1 (1799), in Acts of the Twenty-Third General Assembly of the State of New Jersey, at a Session Begun at Trenton, on the Twenty-Third Day of October, One Thousand Seven Hundred and Ninety-Eight, and Continued by Adjournments 609 (1799)
2569	An Act for the Regulation of the Militia of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania § 1 (1793), <i>in</i> 14 THE STATUTES AT LARGE OF PENNSYLVANIA FROM 1682 TO 1801, at 454, 455 (1909)
2572	An Act for the Regulation of the Militia of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania § 3 (1780), <i>in</i> 10 THE STATUTES AT LARGE OF PENNSYLVANIA FROM 1682 TO 1801, at 144, 146 (1904)
2575	An Act for the Regulation of the Militia of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania § 2 (1793), in 14 THE STATUTES AT LARGE OF PENNSYLVANIA FROM 1682 TO 1801, at 454, 455 (1909)
2577	An Act for the Regulation of the Militia of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania § 1 (1799), <i>in</i> 16 THE STATUTES AT LARGE OF PENNSYLVANIA FROM 1682 TO 1801, at 276, 276 (1911)

2579	An Act for the Regulation of the Militia of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania § 1 (1802), <i>in</i> 17 THE STATUTES AT LARGE OF PENNSYLVANIA FROM 1802 TO 1805, at 174, 174 (1915)
2581	An Act for the Regulation of the Militia of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania § 2 (1807), <i>in</i> 18 THE STATUTES AT LARGE OF PENNSYLVANIA FROM 1806 TO 1809, at 572, 573 (1915)
2582	An Act for the Reorganization of the Military Forces of the State of Michigan § 6 (1863), <i>in</i> 1 JAMES S. DEWEY, THE COMPILED LAWS OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN 317, 320 (1872)
2583	An Act for the Settling and Better Regulation of the Militia § 2, in 4 WILLIAM WALLER HENING, THE STATUTES AT LARGE; BEING A COLLECTION OF ALL THE LAWS OF VIRGINIA, FROM THE FIRST SESSION OF THE LEGISLATURE, IN THE YEAR 1619, at 118-9 (1820)
2585	An Act Obliging the Male White Inhabitants of This State to Give Assurances of Allegiance to the Same And for Other Purposes Therein Mentioned <i>in</i> THE STATUTES AT LARGE OF PENNSYLVANIA FROM 1682 TO 1801 (1777) at 110 (1909)
2590	An Act to Amend and Reduce into One Act, the Several Laws for Regulating and Disciplining the Militia, and Guarding Against Invasions and Insurrections § 3 (1785), <i>in</i> 12 WILLIAM WALLER HENING, THE STATUTES AT LARGE; BEING A COLLECTION OF ALL THE LAWS OF VIRGINIA, FROM THE FIRST SESSION OF THE LEGISLATURE, IN THE YEAR 1619, at 9, 10, 12 (1823)
2594	An Act to Embody, for a Limited Time, One Thousand of the Militia of this State, for the Defence of the Frontiers Thereof §§ 1, 3 (1778), <i>in</i> ACTS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF NEW JERSEY. AT A SESSION BEGUN AT TRENTON ON THE 27TH DAY OF OCTOBER, 1778 AND CONTINUED BY ADJOURNMENTS 58, 58–59 (1778)
2596	An Act to Establish a Company of Artillery, in the City of New–Brunswick, <i>in</i> ACTS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF NEW JERSEY, 11-2 (1782)
2598	An Act to Establish an Uniform Militia Throughout this State §§ 1, 4 (1807), in Laws of the State of Delaware Passed at a Session of the General Assembly Which was Begun and Holden at Dover, on Tuesday the Fourth, and Ended on Thursday the Thirteenth of August, in the Year of our Lord, One Thousand Eight Hundred and Seven 123, 123, 125 (1807)
2604	An Act to Exempt Minors from Militia Duty in Time of Peace § 1 (1829), in Acts of the Fifty-Fourth General Assembly of the State of New Jersey, at a Session Begun at Trenton, on the Twenty-Seventh Day of October, One Thousand Eight Hundred and Twenty-Nine 3, 3 (1829)
2606	An Act to Organise, Govern, and Discipline the Militia art. IV, § 22 (1835), in 2 LAWS OF A PUBLIC AND GENERAL NATURE OF THE STATE OF MISSOURI, PASSED BETWEEN THE YEARS 1824 & 1836, at 512, 521 (1842)
2616	An Act to Organize and Discipline the Militia § 1 (1837), in ACTS OF A GENERAL NATURE, PASSED AT THE FIRST SESSION OF THE THIRTY-FIFTH GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF OHIO 18, 18 (1837)
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